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Abbreviations

°C	:	Degree Centigrade
ADB	:	Asian Development Bank
AIDS	:	Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome
ALSP	:	Agriculture and Livelihood Support Program
amsl	:	Above mean sea level
APPSP	:	Agriculture Perspective Plan Support Program
ASC	:	Agriculture Service Centre
BCDP	:	Building Code Development Project
BGS	:	British Geological Survey
BOD	:	Biological Oxygen Demand
Bq	:	Banku Formation
CADP	:	Catchment Area Development Plan
CBO	:	Community Based Organization
CEO	:	Chief Executive Officer
CFLHD	:	Central Federal Lands Highway Division
CFUG	:	Community Forest User Groups
CITES	:	Convention on International Trade on Endangered Species
CL	:	Collapse Landslide
cm	:	Centimeter
COD	:	Chemical Oxygen Demand
CTEVT	:	Council for Technical Education and Vocational Training
CWC	:	Central Water Commission
DADO	:	District Agriculture Development Office
DAMA	:	Demand Assigned Multiple Accesses
DDC	:	District Development Committee
DEMP	:	Detailed Environmental Management Plan
DF	:	Debris Flow
DFO	:	District Forest Office
DG	:	Diesel Generator
DHM	:	Department of Hydrology and Meteorology
DIZ	:	Direct Impact Zone
DLSO	:	District Livestock Service Office
DNP	:	Dashrathchand Nagar Palika
DO	:	Dissolved Oxygen
DoED	:	Department of Electricity Development
DoFD	:	Directorate of Fisheries Development
DPR	:	Detailed Project Report
DRILP	:	Decentralized Rural Infrastructure and Livelihood Program

DRRP	:	Detailed Resettlement and Rehabilitation Plan
EAC	:	Environmental Awareness for Conservation
EAP	:	Emergency Action Plan
ED	:	Environmental Division
EF	:	Embankment Failure
EIA	:	Environmental Impact Assessment
EMP	:	Environmental management plan
ENPHO	:	Environment and Public Health Organization
EPR	:	Environmental Protection Rule
EU	:	European Union
FBCP	:	Forestry and Biodiversity Conservation Plan
FGD	:	Focus Group Discussion
FMIS	:	Farmers Managed Irrigation System
FRP	:	Forest Range Post
GDI	:	Gender-related Development Index
GIS	:	Geographic information systems
Gl	:	Galyang Formation
GLOF	:	Glacial Lake Outburst Flood
GO	:	Government Organization
GoN	:	Government of Nepal
GPS	:	Global Positioning System
GWh	:	Gigawatt hour
GWL	:	Ground Water Level
ha	:	Hectare
HDI	:	Human Development Index
HH	:	High Hazard
HIV	:	Human Immune Deficiency Virus
HPI	:	Human Poverty Index
ICIMOD	:	International Centre for Integrated Mountain Development
IDA	:	International Development Agency
IFAD	:	International Fund for Agricultural Development
IGA	:	Income Generating Activities
IIT	:	Indian Institute of Technology
IIZ	:	Indirect Impact Zone
INGO	:	International Non Governmental Organization
IUCN	:	International Union for Conservation of Nature
JGE	:	Joint Group of Experts
JPO	:	Joint Project Office
JT/JTAs	:	Junior Technician/Junior Technical Assistant
kg/ha	:	Kilogram per hectare
KII	:	Key Informant Interview
Kk	:	Kalikot Formation
km	:	kilometer
LFUG	:	Leasehold Forest User Group
LHC	:	Lesser Himalayan Crystalline
LHEF	:	Landslide Hazard Evaluation Factor

LHM	:	Lesser Himalayan Metasediments
LHZ	:	Low Hazard Zone
LHZ	:	Landslide Hazard Zonation
Lk	:	Lakharpata Formation
LNLSS	:	Nepal Living Standard Survey
LRMP	:	Land Resource Mapping Project
LRP	:	Local Resource Persons
LS	:	Land Slide
LSC	:	Local Service Centre
m	:	Meter
MBT	:	Main Boundary Thrust
MCE	:	Maximum Credible Earthquake
MCT	:	Main Central Thrust
mg/l	:	Milligram per liter
MHZ	:	Medium Hazard Zone
Ml	:	Malekhu Formation
mm	:	Millimeter
MoPE	:	Ministry of Population and Environment
MOSTE	:	Ministry of Science Technology and Environment
MT	:	Mahabharat Thrust/ Metric Tons
MUTM	:	Modified Universal Transverse Mercator
MVA	:	Megavolt Ampere
MW	:	Mega Watt
NARC	:	Nepal Agriculture Research Council
NGO	:	Non Government Organization
NISP	:	Nepal Irrigation Sector Project
NMWL	:	Normal Maximum Water Level
NO _x	:	Nitrogen Oxides
NPWCA	:	National Parks and Wildlife Conservation Act
NTFP	:	Non Timber Forest Product
NW	:	North West
OPD	:	Out Patient Department
OVI	:	Objectively Verifiable Indicators
PACO	:	Pancheshwar Consortium
PAF	:	Poverty Alleviation Fund / Project Affected Family
PAP	:	Project Affected Person
PDA	:	Pancheshwar Development Authority
PDR	:	Project Definition Report
PHD	:	Pancheshwar High Dam
PM	:	Particulate Matter
PMF	:	Probable maximum flood
PMP	:	Pancheshwar Multipurpose Project
PPE	:	Personal Protective Equipments
PRA	:	Participatory Rural Appraisal
PSP	:	Pancheshwar Support Program
RAIDP	:	Rural Access Improvement and Decentralized Program

RCIW	:	Rural Community Infrastructure Development Program
RF	:	Rock Fall
RIS	:	Reservoir Induced Seismicity
RM	:	Rock Mass Failure
ROW	:	Right of Way
RPM	:	Respirable Particulate Matter
RRD	:	Rupali Gad Reregulating Dam
RVWRMP	:	Rural Village Water Resources Management Program
SALT	:	Sloping Agricultural Land Technology
SCPC	:	Single Channel per Carrier
SLC	:	School Leaving Certificate
Sn	:	Suntar Formation
SO _x	:	Sulphur Oxides
SPAF	:	Severely Project Affected Family
SPM	:	Suspended Particulate Matter
sq. km	:	Square kilometer
STD	:	Sexually Transmitted Diseases
STDS	:	South Tibetan Detachment System
STI	:	Sexually Transmitted Infection
SWOT	:	Strength, Weakness, Opportunity and Threat
Sy	:	Syangja Formation
T	:	Ton
TAG	:	Technical Advisory Group
TDMA	:	Time Designed Multiple Accesses
TDS	:	Total Dissolved Solids
TEHD	:	Total Estimated Hazard
ToR	:	Terms of reference
TSS	:	Total Suspended Solids
UN	:	United Nation
VDC	:	Village Development Committee
VHHZ	:	Very High Hazard Zone
VLHZ	:	Very Low Hazard Zone
V-SAT	:	Very Small Aperture Terminal
WB	:	World Bank
WRC	:	Water Resources Consult (P.) Ltd.
WSH	:	West Seti Hydroelectric Project